THE FUTURE OF SYDNEY
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THE FUTURE OF SYDNEY REPORT

Sydney is changing. It is growing, densifying and expanding. This McCrindle Research study surveyed 1,007 Sydneysiders in August of 2015 on their attitudes and sentiments towards the future of Sydney with regards to current population size and growth, infrastructure, planning, the house price boom and challenges moving forward.

DEMOGRAPHIC SNAPSHOT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sydney</th>
<th>Australia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>4.9 million</td>
<td>24.9 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median Age</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual growth rate</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Born overseas</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least one parent born overseas</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live in medium / high density housing</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sydney is Australia’s largest city, and home to more than 1 in 5 Australians. More people live in Sydney than in the whole country of New Zealand, and its population is larger than the whole of Australia was a century ago. In addition to being Australia’s largest city, it is also the most culturally diverse with 2 in 5 Sydneysiders born overseas. While European settlement of Australia began in Sydney, the city now has connections closer to the region with 6 of the top 10 countries of birth of Sydneysiders born overseas being located in Asia.

1 in 5 Australians live in Sydney
63% of the current New South Wales population is living in Sydney, compared to 48% of Queensland’s population that lives in Brisbane.

By 2030, the population of Greater Western Sydney will be larger than the rest of Sydney, at almost 3 million.

Western Sydney is growing faster than the rest of Sydney currently, and the total population of the areas that comprise greater western Sydney (2.3 million) is larger than the nations of Fiji, Luxemburg, Iceland, Vanuatu, Samoa, Tonga, Greenland, Lichtenstein and Nauru combined!

Sydney is Australia’s largest city and was the first to hit 2 million, which it reached in 1959, followed by Melbourne in 1975, Brisbane in 2008 and Perth in 2014.

Based on current growth trends, Sydney will reach a population of 8 million in 2055, the same year that Australia’s 5th largest city Adelaide reaches a population of 2 million. In fact Sydney adds 1,400 people every 6 days which is more than the entire state of Tasmania adds in a year.

While Sydney will hit the 5 million milestone in the next year and 8 million in 2025, more than a third of Sydneysiders (37%) currently think that Sydney’s population is 3 million or less. Only one third of Sydneysiders (35%) correctly identify Sydney’s population as being close to 5 million.
More than 4 in 5 Sydneysiders believe that the public transport, roads, hospitals and infrastructure is not keeping up with the population growth, with almost half (47%) saying it is nowhere near keeping up. Just 1 in 5 (18%) say that the infrastructure development is keeping up with the population growth.

Q. What do you think the population of Sydney is closest to?

Q. In your opinion, to what extent is the public transport, roads, hospitals and infrastructure at the moment keeping up with Sydney’s population growth?
SYDNEY’S HOUSE PRICE BOOM

While Sydneysiders experience higher wages than the Australian average, the wage growth has not been keeping up with the house price growth. Four decades ago the average Sydney house price was 5 times the average annual full time earnings. Two decades later, house prices had outstripped earnings to be 6 times annual wages. Such has been the house price boom that today the average Sydney house price is more than 13 times the average annual full time earnings of $77,000.

Sydneysiders don’t believe the current house price growth is being driven by first home buyers or owner occupiers, but rather by investors. 2 in 5 (41%) Sydneysiders say that Australian property investors are driving the current house price boom, while 81% say that it is overseas property investors that are key to the price increases.

Q. Of the following, which do you think are the key factors driving Sydney’s current house price boom? Please select all that apply.

- Overseas property investors: 81%
- Local buyers with overseas connections / money: 43%
- Australian property investors: 41%
- Self managed super funds: 12%
- Owner occupiers: 9%

SYDNEY’S CHALLENGES

Clearly Sydney is an expensive place to live, and when Sydneysiders were asked what the greatest challenges of Sydney are, the top 2 responses were the cost of living (73%) and the cost of housing (59%). The third biggest challenge is the traffic and commute times (52%) followed by job / employment challenges (29%) and the pace and stress of life (29%).

Top 5 challenges for respondents living in Sydney:
1. Cost of living (73%)
2. Cost of housing (59%)
3. Traffic and commute times (52%)
4. Job / employment (29%)
5. Pace and stress of life (29%)
These challenges for Sydneysiders are such that more than two thirds of local residents (66%) have considered moving out Sydney, with a quarter of all Sydneysiders (23%) saying they have seriously considered it.

The latest demographic data from the Australian Bureau of Statistics quantifies this by showing that Melbourne is now Australia’s fastest growing city, exceeding Sydney’s growth by more than 10,000 people per annum, and while Victoria and Queensland have consistently been experiencing net interstate migration gains for the last decades, New South Wales has over the same period been losing more people to other states than it has been gaining from other states.

Of the Eastern States, Victoria had a net interstate gain of 9,336 last year, Queensland’s gain was 5,598, while New South Wales over the same period had a net loss of 5,572.
THE FUTURE OF SYDNEY

Sydney’s Sentiment

Sydney residents are not convinced about the direction in which their lifestyle is headed. Less than 1 in 6 (17%) say that Sydney is better than it was 5 years ago and will be even better in 5 years’ time. Overall, Sydney residents are pessimistic about the current realities and future forecasts. Almost two thirds (64%) say that Sydney is worse than it was 5 years ago, with an even larger percentage (66%) believing that it will be worse in 5 years’ time. In fact half of all Sydneysiders (50%) say that Sydney is worse than 5 years ago and will be even worse in 5 years’ time.

Q. If you were to move, where would you be most likely to move to?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Destination</th>
<th>NOW</th>
<th>FUTURE</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Overseas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another city interstate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another city in NSW</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A rural/regional area interstate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A rural/regional area in NSW</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (please specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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</table>

FROM SEA CHANGE AND TREE CHANGE TO CITY CHANGE

When Sydneysiders are considering exiting Sydney, a quarter of them are looking at a sea change or tree change within New South Wales, with another 1 in 20 (5%) considering moving to a rural or regional area interstate. However, more than half of all the would-be leavers (53%) are happy with city living, just not the Sydney life and are looking for another city interstate (32%) or in New South Wales (21%).

Sydney is better now than it was 5 years ago and it will be even better in 5 years time
Sydney is better now than it was 5 years ago but it will be worse in 5 years time
Sydney is worse now than it was 5 years ago but it will be better in 5 years time
Sydney is worse now than it was 5 years ago and it will be even worse in 5 years time
# Study Demographics

*Sources:* McCrindle Research, ABS

*About this Study:* This research was conducted by McCrindle Research in August 2015 based on a study of 1,007 Sydney respondents.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GENDER</th>
<th>This survey #</th>
<th>This survey %</th>
<th>National % of population aged 18+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>501</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>506</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,007</strong></td>
<td><strong>100%</strong></td>
<td><strong>100%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AGE</th>
<th>This survey #</th>
<th>This survey %</th>
<th>National %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-20</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>GEN Z 5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-35</td>
<td>283</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>GEN Y 28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-50</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>GEN X 26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51-69</td>
<td>291</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>BOOMERS 29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70+</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>BUILDERS 12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,007</strong></td>
<td><strong>100%</strong></td>
<td><strong>100%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
WHAT WE DO

FORECASTS
Understanding the times, tracking the trends

STRATEGY
Engaging communities, advising organisations

RESEARCH
Insightful research, innovative communications

RESEARCH VISUALISATION

At McCrindle, we’re visual translators, we’re information designers, we’re research communicators. To get through in these message saturated times, it’s essential that messages are presented in engaging and visual ways. From A5 infographics to data animations, digital output and visual reports, we present research you can see.

PRESENTATIONS

Whether you are looking for a keynote address at a national conference, an onsite professional development workshop, or a strategy briefing for senior leaders, our presenters deliver research-based content in an engaging and practical way.

- Conference keynotes
- Training workshops
- PD sessions
- Executive briefings
- Launch events
- Research presentations
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GEOMAPPING

SOME OF OUR RECENT CLIENTS

- Allianz
- Hornsby Shire Council
- Freedom
- Local Government NSW
- NRMA
- Parramatta
- Penrith City Council
- RedBalloon
- Scouts
- Sydney Water
- TAFE NSW
- Toyota
- JDA
- Woolworths
- World Vision